

#### 2021 Beltwide Cotton Conference

# Evaluation of MagGrow Technology for Defoliating Cotton in Mississippi and Georgia

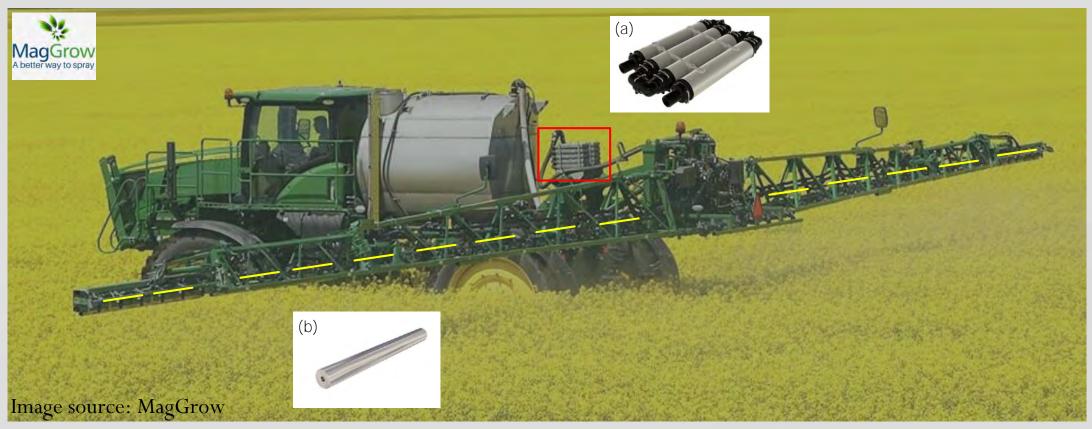
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|------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
|                              | Jeremy Register       | Ed Barnes           |
|                              | Bill Starr            |                     |
| Mississippi State University | University of Georgia | Cotton Incorporated |
| Starkville, MS               | Tifton, GA            | Cary, NC            |



### MagGrow Technology



#### **Components -**

- Manifolds between the tank & section control
- Magnetic Rods inside the boom

#### Benefits (<u>www.maggrow.com</u>) -

- Increased spray coverage (20-50%)
- Lower water usage (up to 50%)
- Reduces spray drift (up to 70%)



**Cotton Harvest-aids:** preserves yield, quality, and influences harvest efficiency

Cotton defoliation: technology or practices that can help

- ✓ Provide on-target application
- ✓ Improve coverage and efficacy
- ✓ More efficient with spray applications

Does a sprayer equipped with MagGrow provides better coverage and efficacy than conventional system?



## Locations & Methods:

#### **Treatments:**

- 1. Two sprayers
  - With MagGrow
  - Without MagGrow
- 2. Application Rate -(GA)
  - *Standard (100%)*
  - *Reduced* (80%)

| Location              | Mississippi                 | Georgia                            |  |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| Applicator            | John Deere R4023 (2)        | Case IH 3340 (2)                   |  |
|                       |                             |                                    |  |
| Control System        | JD Rate Controller +<br>PWM | Raven Viper 4 + Rate<br>Controller |  |
|                       |                             |                                    |  |
| Application Rate      | 10 GPA                      | 8 & 10 GPA                         |  |
|                       |                             |                                    |  |
| <b>Nozzle Spacing</b> | 20"                         | 20"                                |  |
|                       |                             |                                    |  |
| Nozzle Type           | PS3DQ008                    | Wilger ER11004, ER11003            |  |
|                       |                             |                                    |  |
| Pressure              | 50 PSI                      | 28 PSI                             |  |
|                       |                             |                                    |  |
| Products              | Drop 1-50                   | Tribufos 6                         |  |
|                       | Prep 1-4                    | Daze 4SC                           |  |
|                       | 80/20 0.25%                 | Boll'd 6SL                         |  |



#### Calibration: Rate, Pressure, Spray Pattern.....



Case Patriot 3340 Sprayers



MagGrow system



Nozzle spray pattern verification



Wilger ER11004



Pressure Verification



#### **Data Collection**

#### **Pre-Application:**

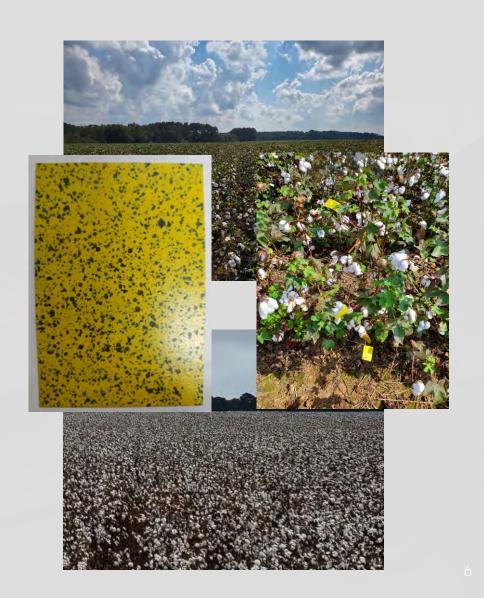
• % defoliation

#### **During Application:** (only in Georgia)

• Spray Coverage (top, middle and bottom)

#### **Post-Application:** (7-14 DAP)

- Harvest-aid ratings defoliation, green leaves, and desiccated leaves (%)
- green bolls (%)
- Visual aerial imagery using a UAV





#### Results

(Mississippi)

#### Harvest-aid efficacy ratings

| Trt No.   | Description         | Defoliation | Green Leaves | Desiccated<br>Leaves | Green Bolls |
|-----------|---------------------|-------------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|
|           |                     | %           | %            | %                    | %           |
| 1         | MagGrow applicator  | 78.3        | 10.0         | 11.6                 | 8.3         |
| 2         | Standard applicator | 78.3        | 10.0         | 11.6                 | 8.3         |
| p-value ( | 0.10)               | NS          | NS           | NS                   | NS          |

Means were analyzed using Tukey's HSD Test for means separation ( $p \le 0.10$ ). Abbreviations: ns = means are not significantly different.



#### **Results**





Results (Georgia)

#### Spray Coverage at three different plant locations:

| Trt<br>No. | Description           | Тор | Middle | Bottom |
|------------|-----------------------|-----|--------|--------|
|            |                       | %   | %      | %      |
| 1          | Conventional – 10 GPA | 3.9 | 3.3    | 3.4    |
| 2          | MagGrow – 10 GPA      | 4.8 | 3.9    | 3.5    |
| 3          | Conventional – 8 GPA  | 4.7 | 4.2    | 4.0    |
| 4          | MagGrow – 8 GPA       | 4.5 | 3.8    | 3.7    |
| p-val      | ие (0.10)             | NS  | NS     | NS     |

Means were analyzed using Tukey's HSD Test for means separation (p≤0.10). Abbreviations: ns = means are not significantly different.



#### Conventional – 10 GPA

| Date:      | 24:1410              |
|------------|----------------------|
| <u>Тор</u> | Middle               |
|            |                      |
|            |                      |
|            |                      |
|            |                      |
|            |                      |
|            |                      |
|            |                      |
|            |                      |
|            | Bottom               |
|            |                      |
|            |                      |
| - X3       |                      |
| 1990       |                      |
| 1.8        | STA STATE            |
|            |                      |
|            | CONFOCIAL CONTRACTOR |
|            |                      |

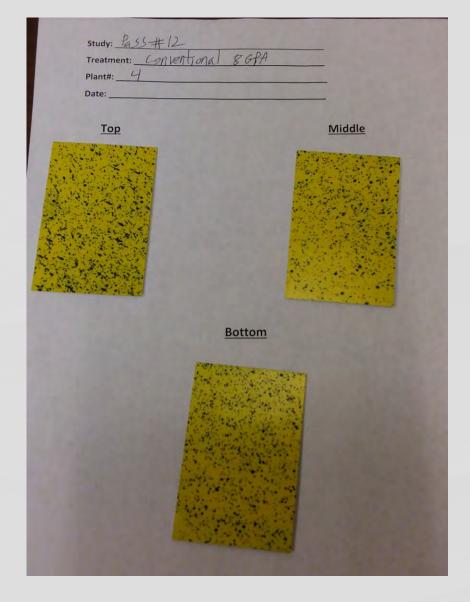
#### MagGrow – 10 GPA

| Study: Pass HT  Treatment: MagGOW 106PA |     |
|---|-----|
| Plant#: 3                               |     |
| Date:                                   |     |
| Тор                                     |     |
| Bot                                     | tom |
|   |     |

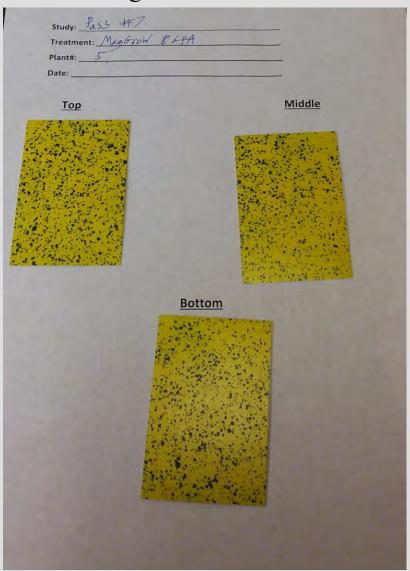
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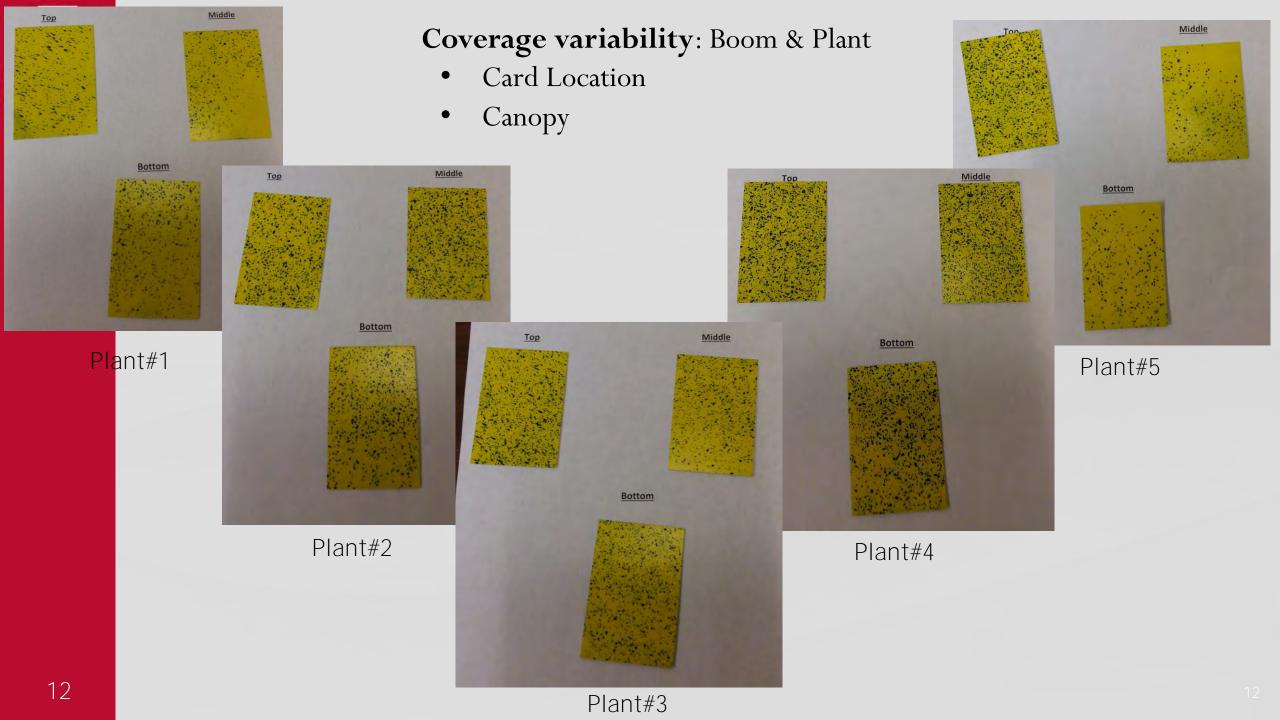


#### Conventional – 8 GPA



#### MagGrow – 8 GPA







Results (Georgia)

#### Harvest-aid efficacy ratings

| Trt<br>No. | Description           | Defoliation | Green<br>Leaves | Desiccated<br>Leaves | <b>Green Bolls</b> | Open Bolls |
|------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------|
|            |                       | %           | %               | %                    | %                  | %          |
| 1          | Conventional – 10 GPA | 93.3        | 0.0             | 6.7                  | 2.0                | 98.0       |
| 2          | MagGrow – 10 GPA      | 98.0        | 0.3             | 1.7                  | 0.0                | 100.0      |
| 3          | Conventional – 8 GPA  | 97.3        | 0.0             | 2.7                  | 2.7                | 97.3       |
| 4          | MagGrow – 8 GPA       | 91.7        | 0.0             | 8.3                  | 3.3                | 96.7       |
| p-val      | lue (0.10)            | NS          | NS              | NS                   | NS                 | NS         |

Means were analyzed using Tukey's HSD Test for means separation ( $p \le 0.10$ ). Abbreviations: ns = means are not significantly different.



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#### Results



Rep 1 Rep 2 Rep 3



#### Summary

#### (Mississippi & Georgia)

- ➤ Based on spray deposition analysis, no differences in spray coverage were observed between the conventional and MagGrow systems at both 8 and 10 GPA
- ➤ Based on visual ratings, harvest-aid products had remove > 80% (Mississippi) and > 90% (Georgia) of the foliage in both conventional and MagGrow systems
- Results showed no effect (positive or negative) of the MagGrow system on spray coverage and harvest-aid efficacy

**What's Next:** More technology evaluation for Pesticide applications — volume, coverage & drift



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## Questions/Comments?







